Report on Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors Heart for Africa, Inc. Roswell, Georgia

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Heart for Africa, Inc. and its consolidated entity, Heart for Africa Swaziland (collectively, the "Organization"), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements (collectively, the "financial statements").

In our opinion, based on our audits and the reports of other auditors, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Organization as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Report Issued by Other Auditors

We did not audit the financial statements of Heart for Africa Swaziland, a consolidated entity whose statements reflect total assets of \$6,607,999 and \$6,235,941 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and total revenue and support after eliminations of \$1,586,453 and \$1,263,130 for the years then ended. Those statements, which were prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board, were audited by other auditors, whose report has been furnished to us. We have applied audit procedures on the conversion adjustments to the financial statements of Heart for Africa Swaziland, which conform those financial statements to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for Heart for Africa Swaziland, prior to those conversion adjustments, is based solely on the report of the other auditors.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud
 or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
 period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Consolidating Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying consolidating information as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, is presented for purposes of additional analysis of the financial statements rather than to present the financial position and changes in net assets of the individual entities, and it is not a required part of the 2022 financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The consolidating information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the 2022 audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the information, which insofar as it relates to Heart for Africa Swaziland, is based on the report of other auditors, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the 2022 financial statements as a whole.

Chattanooga, Tennessee

August 18, 2023

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021

	2022			2021		
Assets				_		
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,167,743	\$	1,658,719		
Prepaid expenses		417,165		-		
Receivables, net		61,192		34,308		
Investments, at fair value		188,263		104,506		
Inventory		56,603		65,641		
Total current assets		1,890,966		1,863,174		
Property and equipment, net		6,415,716		6,048,187		
Total assets	\$	8,306,682	\$	7,911,361		
Liabilities and Net Assets						
Current liabilities						
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	316,599	\$	208,386		
Reserve for Employee Retention Credits		211,474		-		
Deferred revenue		150,000		_		
Total current liabilities		678,073		208,386		
Net assets						
Without donor restrictions		6,662,949		6,664,734		
With donor restrictions		965,660		1,038,241		
Total net assets		7,628,609		7,702,975		
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	8,306,682	\$	7,911,361		
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Consolidated Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets

	Without donor restrictions		
Revenue and support			
Contributions	\$ 1,923,451	\$ 1,713,970	\$ 3,637,421
Noncash donations	368,047	-	368,047
Special events revenue, less direct costs of \$60,696	74,227	-	74,227
Jewelry and farm sales	946,799	-	946,799
Other income	102,996	-	102,996
Total revenue and support	5,202,071	(72,581)	5,129,490
Expenses			
Program services	4,006,993	-	4,006,993
Supporting services:			
Management and general	566,870	-	566,870
Fundraising	223,389	-	223,389
Total supporting services	790,259	-	790,259
Total expenses	4,797,252		4,797,252
Change in net assets before currency			
translation adjustment	404,819	(72,581)	332,238
Currency translation adjustment	(406,604)	-	(406,604)
Change in net assets	(1,785)	(72,581)	(74,366)
Net assets, beginning of year	6,664,734	1,038,241	7,702,975
Net assets, end of year	\$ 6,662,949	\$ 965,660	\$ 7,628,609

Consolidated Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets

Revenue and support Contributions \$ 2,086,062 \$ 1,704,066 \$ 3,790,128 Noncash donations 519,851 - 519,851 Special events revenue, less direct costs of \$63,933 212,947 - 212,947 Jewelry and farm sales 731,080 - 731,080 Other income 69,268 - 69,268 Revenue and support 1,702,888 (1,702,888) - Net assets released from restrictions 1,702,888 (1,702,888) - Total revenue and support 5,322,096 1,178 5,323,274 Expenses - 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Supporting services 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Supporting services 3,478,495 - 454,162 Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178		Without donor restrictions		With donor restrictions		 Total	
Noncash donations 519,851 - 519,851 Special events revenue, less direct costs of \$63,933 212,947 - 212,947 Jewelry and farm sales 731,080 - 731,080 Other income 69,268 - 68,269 - 69,268 - 69,2	Revenue and support						
Special events revenue, less direct costs of \$63,933 212,947 - 212,947 Jewelry and farm sales 731,080 - 731,080 Other income 69,268 - 69,268 3,619,208 1,704,066 5,323,274 Net assets released from restrictions 1,702,888 (1,702,888) - Total revenue and support 5,322,096 1,178 5,323,274 Expenses Program services 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Supporting services: 454,162 - 454,162 Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Contributions	\$	2,086,062	\$	1,704,066	\$ 3,790,128	
Jewelry and farm sales 731,080 - 731,080 Other income 69,268 - 69,268 3,619,208 1,704,066 5,323,274 Net assets released from restrictions 1,702,888 (1,702,888) - Total revenue and support 5,322,096 1,178 5,323,274 Expenses Program services 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Supporting services: Management and general 454,162 - 454,162 Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Noncash donations		519,851		-	519,851	
Other income 69,268 - 69,268 3,619,208 1,704,066 5,323,274 Net assets released from restrictions 1,702,888 (1,702,888) - Total revenue and support 5,322,096 1,178 5,323,274 Expenses Program services 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Supporting services: - 454,162 - 454,162 Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Special events revenue, less direct costs of \$63,933		212,947		-	212,947	
Net assets released from restrictions 3,619,208 1,704,066 5,323,274 Total revenue and support 5,322,096 1,178 5,323,274 Expenses Program services 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Supporting services: Management and general 454,162 - 454,162 Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Jewelry and farm sales		731,080		-	731,080	
Net assets released from restrictions 1,702,888 (1,702,888) - Total revenue and support 5,322,096 1,178 5,323,274 Expenses Program services Program services: 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Supporting services: - 454,162 - 454,162 Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Other income		69,268		-	69,268	
Expenses 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Program services 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Supporting services: - 454,162 - 454,162 Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment Change in net assets (525,188) - (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843			3,619,208		1,704,066	5,323,274	
Expenses 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Program services 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Supporting services: - 454,162 - 454,162 Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Net assets released from restrictions		1,702,888		(1,702,888)		
Program services 3,478,495 - 3,478,495 Supporting services: Management and general 454,162 - 454,162 Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Total revenue and support		5,322,096		1,178	 5,323,274	
Supporting services: Management and general 454,162 - 454,162 Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Expenses						
Management and general 454,162 - 454,162 Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Program services		3,478,495		-	3,478,495	
Fundraising 231,297 - 231,297 Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Supporting services:						
Total supporting services 685,459 - 685,459 Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment Change in net assets (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Management and general		454,162		-	454,162	
Total expenses 4,163,954 - 4,163,954 Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment Change in net assets (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Fundraising		231,297		-	231,297	
Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment Change in net assets (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Total supporting services		685,459		-	685,459	
translation adjustment 1,158,142 1,178 1,159,320 Currency translation adjustment Change in net assets (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Total expenses		4,163,954		-	4,163,954	
Currency translation adjustment (525,188) - (525,188) Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Change in net assets before currency						
Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	translation adjustment		1,158,142		1,178	1,159,320	
Change in net assets 632,954 1,178 634,132 Net assets, beginning of year 6,031,780 1,037,063 7,068,843	Currency translation adjustment		(525,188)		-	(525,188)	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				1,178		
	Net assets, beginning of year		6,031,780		1,037,063	7,068,843	
		\$		\$		\$ 	

Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses

		Supporting services						
	Program	Ma	nagement					
	services	and general		and general		Fu	ndraising	 Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 784,907	\$	318,274	\$	146,354	\$ 1,249,535		
Project grants	1,708,056		1,340		-	1,709,396		
Long-term and short-term volunteers	35,343		-		-	35,343		
Legal fees	4,543		3,028		-	7,571		
Trip expenses	111,389		-		-	111,389		
Accounting and bank fees	-		39,849		-	39,849		
Office expenses	20,143		93,631		8,943	122,717		
Professional and contract labor	-		57,219		-	57,219		
Fundraising and development fees	-		-		46,578	46,578		
Direct cost of sales	427,129		-		-	427,129		
Occupancy	164,901		1,721		-	166,622		
Employee benefits	17,266		17,335		2,396	36,997		
Payroll taxes	24,982		9,485		9,031	43,498		
Depreciation	333,896		23,005		1,937	358,838		
Travel and meetings	80,011		5,574		5,307	90,892		
Repairs and maintenance	74,207		-		-	74,207		
Motor vehicles and transport	140,179		-		-	140,179		
Insurance	7,865		2,986		2,843	13,694		
Miscellaneous	72,176		(6,577)		-	65,599		
	\$ 4,006,993	\$	566,870	\$	223,389	\$ 4,797,252		

Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses

		Supporting services				
	Program	Ma	nagement			
	services	an	and general		ndraising	 Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 736,184	\$	222,757	\$	160,626	\$ 1,119,567
Project grants	1,515,309		3,795		-	1,519,104
Long-term and short-term volunteers	76,091		-		-	76,091
Legal fees	5,039		3,360		-	8,399
Trip expenses	11,229		-		-	11,229
Accounting and bank fees	-		32,920		-	32,920
Office expenses	22,472		97,803		9,185	129,460
Professional and contract labor	-		45,858		-	45,858
Fundraising and development fees	-		-		36,997	36,997
Direct cost of sales	236,986		-		-	236,986
Occupancy	176,607		1,331		378	178,316
Employee benefits	21,110		13,631		3,828	38,569
Payroll taxes	26,872		10,203		9,714	46,789
Depreciation	309,660		11,739		2,242	323,641
Travel and meetings	20,319		6,601		6,285	33,205
Repairs and maintenance	80,913		-		-	80,913
Motor vehicles and transport	166,449		-		-	166,449
Insurance	5,649		2,145		2,042	9,836
Miscellaneous	67,606		2,019		-	69,625
	\$ 3,478,495	\$	454,162	\$	231,297	\$ 4,163,954

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

		2022	2021		
Operating activities					
Change in net assets before currency translation adjustment	\$	332,238	\$	1,159,320	
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets before currency					
translation adjustment to net cash flows from operating activities:					
Depreciation		358,838		323,641	
(Gain) loss on sale of property and equipment		(4,940)		135	
Noncash contribution of investment securities		(153,071)		(372,578)	
(Gain) loss on investments		18,271		(6,016)	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:					
Receivables		(56,993)		(31,074)	
Prepaid expenses		(417,165)		-	
Inventory		(107,915)		(143,916)	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		122,932		9,168	
Reserve for Employee Retention Credits		211,474		-	
Deferred revenue		150,000		-	
Net cash flows from operating activities		453,669		938,680	
Investing activities					
Proceeds from sale of investment securities		107,245		412,836	
Purchase of investment securities		(56,202)		(126,423)	
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		6,057		1,934	
Purchase of property and equipment		(1,151,668)		(941,588)	
Net cash flows from investing activities		(1,094,568)		(653,241)	
Effect of exchange rate changes on					
cash and cash equivalents		149,923		171,298	
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(490,976)		456,737	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		1,658,719		1,201,982	
Cash and cash equivalents, and of year	¢	1,167,743	\$	1,658,719	
cush and cush equivalents, end of year	ر ===	1,107,743	٧	1,030,713	

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 1. Nature of Organization and Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of organization:

Heart for Africa, Inc. is the consolidated financial reporting entity for Heart for Africa, Inc. ("HFA") and Heart for Africa Swaziland ("HFA Swaziland") (formerly known as "Dream for Africa") (collectively, the "Organization"). HFA was incorporated in 2003 as a Georgia not-for-profit corporation and is exempt from federal income taxes on related activities under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code"). Contributions to HFA are tax deductible within the limits prescribed by the Code.

HFA is a faith-based humanitarian organization working to bring hope to Africans by addressing poverty issues such as hunger, orphaned children and education. Working with partners in Africa, HFA supports and encourages self-sustainable homes for orphans and vulnerable children through long-term programs and short-term service trips that deliver quality care, shelter, food, water, clothing, health care, social work, mentoring and education. HFA specializes in bringing people from North America to work in service projects in Swaziland.

HFA has facilitated thousands of westerners traveling to Africa for its volunteer programs. Volunteers traveling to Africa see for themselves the challenges of this continent and have made a commitment to impacting the lives of those they encounter. HFA believes that while it may not be able to save every life in Africa, that one person at a time, people in North America can have a serious impact on the lives of millions on this continent.

In April 2018, King Mswati III renamed Swaziland to Eswatini. HFA Swaziland was incorporated in 2004, in Swaziland, now known as Eswatini, as a not-for-profit organization and holds tax exempt status in Eswatini. HFA Swaziland's mission is to provide seeds to communities, support to orphanages and to train communities and orphanages to grow gardens to alleviate hunger and malnutrition, especially for the HIV/AIDS victims. HFA Swaziland is a partner of HFA and HFA financially supports HFA Swaziland as it furthers HFA's vision in Africa.

During 2009, HFA Swaziland made a large purchase of land in Eswatini. This purchase has increased HFA Swaziland's presence and activity in the country. This land is used to carry out a multi-faceted initiative that includes large-scale farming, a children's home and preschool, poultry houses and a dairy farm. The agribusiness development will address food shortage, generate employment, stimulate the local economy, allow for export and provide a sustainable business model to support other orphanages and projects of HFA Swaziland.

Basis of accounting:

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) has established the Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) as the sole source of authoritative GAAP.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 1. Nature of Organization and Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Principles of consolidation:

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Heart for Africa, Inc. and HFA Swaziland. All significant inter-entity balances and transactions have been eliminated.

The 2009 Swaziland land purchase was made through two subsidiaries, Sawubona Khaya (Proprietary) Ltd. and Tintsabeni (Proprietary) Ltd. These subsidiaries are owned 100% by HFA Swaziland and are dormant outside of holding the title to the land.

Foreign currency translation:

The functional currency for the Organization's foreign operations is the applicable local currency. The translation from the applicable foreign currencies to U.S. dollars is performed for consolidated statement of financial position accounts using current exchange rates in effect at the consolidated statement of financial position date, historical rates for net assets and the weighted average exchange rate during the period for revenue and expense accounts. Foreign currency translation adjustments resulting from such translations are reflected in the consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets.

Financial statement presentation:

The Organization is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities, as necessary, according to two classes of net assets:

Net assets without donor restrictions: Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of the Organization. These net assets may be used at the discretion of the Organization's management and the Board of Directors.

Net assets with donor restrictions: Net assets subject to stipulations imposed by donors and grantors. Donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of the Organization or by the passage of time.

Donor restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets as net assets released from restrictions. For contributions restricted to the acquisition of property and equipment, the restrictions are released when the asset is placed in service unless the donor has provided more explicit requirements.

Cash and cash equivalents:

The Organization considers all highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. The Organization maintains cash and cash equivalent accounts at various financial institutions which may exceed federally insured amounts at times, and which may exceed consolidated statement of financial position amounts due to outstanding checks.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 1. Nature of Organization and Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Receivables:

Receivables consist of accounts receivable for product sales, which are recognized as revenue when earned, and grant receivables. The Organization does not require collateral for accounts receivable. The allowance for doubtful accounts is maintained at a level adequate to absorb probable losses and is provided based on management's judgment including factors such as prior collection history, known financial status of customers and existing economic conditions. As accounts are deemed uncollectible, they are written off to the allowance for doubtful accounts. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, management determine that no allowance for doubtful accounts was necessary.

Investments:

Investment securities are carried at fair value. Market values are determined based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Realized gains and losses on sales of securities are recognized on the trade date using the specific identification method. Unrealized gain or loss is the difference between cost and fair value of investments held at the measurement date. Interest income is recognized as earned. Dividends are recognized on the ex-dividend date.

Inventory:

Inventory of African jewelry and other handmade African items are carried at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost is determined on a first-in, first-out basis. Net realizable value is defined as the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less predictable cost of completion.

Property and equipment:

Property and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Expenditures for equipment in excess of \$500 are capitalized at cost. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful life of an asset ranging from 3 to 39 years using the straight-line method. When assets are sold or otherwise retired from service, the related cost and accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts, and any resulting gain or loss is recognized in the consolidated statement of activities and changes in net assets. The cost of maintenance and repairs is charged to expense as incurred.

Revenue recognition and support:

Heart for Africa, Inc. is primarily supported by contributions, African-made product sales and special events.

Contributions:

The Organization recognizes contributions when cash, securities or other assets or an unconditional promise to give is received. Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 1. Nature of Organization and Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Revenue recognition and support, continued:

Product sales:

Product sales generally consist of jewelry, home and garden products and farm produce sales. Revenue from product sales is recognized at a point in time when the goods are shipped, or for certain products, when delivered to the customer. Product sales totaled \$946,799 and \$731,080 and direct cost of sales totaled \$427,129 and \$236,986 for 2022 and 2021, respectively. Included in this amount are shipping and handling costs, which are treated as fulfillment costs, totaling \$21,629 and \$14,720 for 2022 and 2021.

Special events revenue:

The Organization records special events revenue at the time of the event, net of direct cost of benefits to attendees. The Organization held the following special events during the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, to inform supporters about current operations and increase donor exposure:

	2022
	Revenue Direct costs
Golf Tournament Celebrate HOPE	\$ 34,932 \$ 18,501 <u>99,991</u> 42,195 \$ 134,923 \$ 60,696
Golf Tournament Celebrate HOPE	\$ 52,080 \$ 15,327

Noncash donations:

Contributed materials, investment securities and equipment are reflected as contributions at their estimated fair values at the date of receipt. Donated volunteer services requiring specific expertise are recognized as contributions at their estimated fair values at the date of donation in the period the services are provided. In addition, a large number of volunteers have donated significant amounts of time to assist with various programs, special events and committee assignments, which do not meet the criteria for recognition and, therefore, are not reflected in the consolidated financial statements.

From time to time, HFA will receive noncash donations of goods, supplies and food to be loaded on containers and forwarded to HFA Swaziland. For these containers of noncash donations, HFA acts as the agent as HFA Swaziland is the principal recipient. Such noncash donations are only recognized as revenue by HFA Swaziland.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 1. Nature of Organization and Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Noncash donations, continued:

Cash receipts from the sale of donated financial assets that upon receipt were directed without any imposed limitations for sale and were converted nearly immediately into cash are classified as cash inflows from operating activities, unless the donor restricted the use of the contributed resources to long-term purposes, in which case those receipts are classified as cash inflows from financing activities. Otherwise, cash receipts from the sale of donated financial assets are classified as cash inflows from investing activities.

Functional allocation of expenses:

The costs of providing program and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Such allocations are determined by management to be on a reasonable and consistent basis.

The Organization classifies expenses as program services or support expenses. Program services are the activities that fulfill the Organization's mission and include husbandry, educational and orphanage expenses. Support expenses are all activities other than program services and include human resources, management and general expenses. All fundraising costs are classified as support expenses.

Management allocates these expenses as follows:

Expense	Method of Allocation
Salaries and wages	Time and effort
Project grants	Nature of expenses
Legal fees	Nature of expenses
Office expenses	Nature of expenses
Occupancy	Time and effort
Employee benefits	Time and effort
Payroll taxes	Time and effort
Depreciation	Nature of assets
Travel and meetings	Time and effort
Miscellaneous	Nature of expenses

Income taxes:

HFA and HFA Swaziland are exempt from federal and state income taxes. The Organization believes it has appropriate support for any tax positions taken, and as such, does not have any uncertain tax positions that are material to the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 1. Nature of Organization and Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

Recently issued accounting pronouncement:

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASC Topic 842, *Leases* (ASC 842), which requires companies to recognize lease assets and lease liabilities on the statement of financial position and disclose key information about leasing arrangements. The Organization adopted ASC 842 on January 1, 2022. Management determined that the adoption of the new pronouncement did not have a material impact on the Organization's consolidated financial position, results of operations and cash flows.

Estimates and uncertainties:

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reserve for Employee Retention Credits:

The Employee Retention Credit (ERC) program was created under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (the "CARES Act") and was significantly modified, expanded and extended into the first three quarters of the calendar year 2021 by the Consolidation Appropriation Act, 2021 (the "Act"). The goal of the ERC program is to encourage employers to retain and continue paying employees during periods of pandemic related reduction in business volume even if those employees are not actually working, and therefore, are not providing service to the employer. After applying for and receiving funding from the ERC program in 2022, management determined the qualifications for participating in the program were uncertain and recorded a reserve for employee retention credits on its consolidated statement of financial position as disclosed further in Note 9.

Subsequent events:

The Organization has evaluated subsequent events for potential recognition and disclosure through August 18, 2023, the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued, as disclosed in Note 9.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 2. Availability and Liquidity

The following represents the Organization's financial assets as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, reduced by amounts not available to meet general expenditures within one year:

		2022	2021
Financial assets at year-end:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,167,743	\$ 1,658,719
Receivables		61,192	34,308
Investments		188,263	104,506
Total financial assets		1,417,198	1,797,533
Less amounts not available to be used within one year:			
Net assets with donor restrictions		965,660	 1,038,241
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures			
over the next twelve months	<u>\$</u>	451,538	\$ 759,292

As part of HFA's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. In addition, the Organization invests cash in excess of daily requirements in an interest-bearing money market account in order to earn interest on funds that are idle. The Organization receives over \$12,500 per month as undesignated funds from their "Hero" donors (these are donors who have elected to provide unrestricted cash support on a monthly basis for HFA). There is a \$100,000 credit card line that may be drawn upon in the event of financial distress or an immediate liquidity need resulting from events outside the typical life cycle of converting financial assets to cash or settling financial liabilities.

Note 3. Noncash Donations

The Organization receives noncash donations from various sources. Noncash donations meeting the criteria for recognition are as follows:

	_	2022	_	2021
Program supplies	\$	214,976	\$	147,273
Stocks		153,071		372,578
	\$	368,047	\$	519.851

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 4. Property and Equipment

Property and equipment consist of the following major classifications:

	 2022	 2021
Land	\$ 906,034	\$ 966,069
Building	5,520,180	5,159,414
Farm machinery	707,852	570,516
Software	1,882	2,007
Motor vehicles	589,904	460,882
Computer equipment	55,577	41,466
Furniture and equipment	666,793	693,990
Fire browser	3,588	3,825
Biological assets	79,382	85,833
Satellite equipment	1,301	1,260
Construction in progress	 55,199	 7,660
	8,587,692	7,992,922
Accumulated depreciation	 (2,171,976)	 (1,944,735)
	\$ 6,415,716	\$ 6,048,187

Note 5. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are as follows:

	2022		 2021	
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:				
Project Canaan	\$	905,548	\$ 965,476	
Long-term and short-term volunteers		14,931	26,881	
Mission trips		45,181	 45,884	
	<u>\$</u>	965,660	\$ 1,038,241	

During 2022 and 2021, net assets released from restrictions by incurring expenses to satisfy the restricted purposes consisted of the following:

	_	2022	_	2021
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions:				
Project Canaan	\$	1,711,252	\$	1,570,632
Long-term and short-term volunteers		45,495		89,038
Mission trips		29,804		43,218
	\$	1,786,551	\$	1,702,888

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 6. Cumulative Foreign Currency Translation Adjustment

Cumulative foreign currency translation adjustments included in net assets without donor restrictions for the Organization are as follows:

Balance, December 31, 2020	\$ (697,223)
2021 currency translation adjustment	(525,188)
Balance, December 31, 2021	(1,222,411)
2022 currency translation adjustment	(406,604)
Balance, December 31, 2022	<u>\$ (1,629,015)</u>

Note 7. Administrative Assessments

Contributions with donor restrictions are subject to assessments of 7% to 12%, which are used for management and general expenses. Assessments are classified as contributions without donor restrictions at the time the contributions are received. Assessments totaled \$233,329 and \$252,673 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Note 8. Related Party Transactions

Contributions made by members of the Board of Directors totaled \$152,236 and \$245,014 in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Note 9. Reserve for Employee Retention Credits

During 2022, the Organization applied for and received ERC funding in the amount of \$211,474 for six quarters during 2021 and 2020. Subsequent to 2022, management performed an additional review of the eligibility criteria under the program and determined its eligibility is uncertain based on the facts that operations were not partially or fully suspended, gross receipts did not decline by the required amount in comparison to the prior year and the Organization was not a recovery start up business. Based on this uncertainty, management determined it was appropriate to record an ERC reserve liability of \$211,474 on the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2022, and no revenue amounts were recorded in operations.

 ${\it Consolidating Statement of Financial Position}$

As of December 31, 2022

	HFA	HFA Swaziland		Eliminations		Total	
Assets					-		
Current assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,038,679	\$	129,064	\$	-	\$	1,167,743
Prepaid expenses	417,165		-		-		417,165
Receivables, net	46,620		14,572		-		61,192
Investments, at fair value	188,263		-		-		188,263
Inventory	-		56,603		-		56,603
Total current assets	1,690,727		200,239		-		1,890,966
Property and equipment, net	7,956		6,407,760		-		6,415,716
Total assets	\$ 1,698,683	\$	6,607,999	\$	-	\$	8,306,682
Liabilities and Net Assets							
Current liabilities							
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 94,259	\$	222,340	\$	-	\$	316,599
Reserve for Employee Retention Credits	211,474		-		-		211,474
Deferred revenue	150,000		-		-		150,000
Total current liabilities	455,733		222,340		-		678,073
Net assets							
Without donor restrictions	277,290		6,385,659		-		6,662,949
With donor restrictions	965,660		-		-		965,660
Total net assets	1,242,950		6,385,659		-		7,628,609
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 1,698,683	\$	6,607,999	\$	-	\$	8,306,682

Consolidating Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets

		HFA		HFA Swaziland				
	Without	With		Without	With			
	donor	donor		donor	donor			
	restrictions	restrictions	Total	restrictions	restrictions	Total	Eliminations	Total
Revenue and support								
Contributions	\$ 1,418,306	\$ 1,713,970	\$ 3,132,276	\$ 2,884,369	\$ -	\$ 2,884,369	\$ (2,379,224)	\$ 3,637,421
Noncash donations	153,071	-	153,071	214,976	-	214,976	-	368,047
Special events revenue, less								
direct costs of \$60,696	74,227	-	74,227	-	-	-	-	74,227
Jewelry and farm sales	195,601	-	195,601	751,198	-	751,198	-	946,799
Other income (expense)	(12,138)		(12,138)	115,134		115,134		102,996
	1,829,067	1,713,970	3,543,037	3,965,677	-	3,965,677	(2,379,224)	5,129,490
Net assets released from								
restrictions	1,786,551	(1,786,551)						
Total revenue and support	3,615,618	(72,581)	3,543,037	3,965,677		3,965,677	(2,379,224)	5,129,490
Expenses								
Program services	3,307,797	-	3,307,797	3,078,420	-	3,078,420	(2,379,224)	4,006,993
Supporting services:								
Management and general	362,945	-	362,945	203,925	-	203,925	-	566,870
Fundraising	223,389	-	223,389	-	-	-	-	223,389
Total supporting services	586,334		586,334	203,925		203,925	-	790,259
Total expenses	3,894,131		3,894,131	3,282,345		3,282,345	(2,379,224)	4,797,252
Change in net assets before								
currency translation adjustment	(278,513)	(72,581)	(351,094)	683,332	-	683,332	-	332,238
Currency translation adjustment	-	-	-	(406,604)	-	(406,604)	-	(406,604)
Change in net assets	(278,513)	(72,581)	(351,094)	276,728		276,728	-	(74,366)
Net assets, beginning of year	555,803	1,038,241	1,594,044	6,108,931		6,108,931		7,702,975
Net assets, end of year	\$ 277,290	\$ 965,660	\$ 1,242,950	\$ 6,385,659	\$ -	\$ 6,385,659	\$ -	\$ 7,628,609